

**Aims of combined modality therapy**

**Jean-Pierre Gerard, France**



**Can neoadjuvant chemotherapy replace radiochemotherapy**

**Dirk Arnold, Germany**



**Neoadjuvant radiotherapy (5x5) – immediate vs delayed surgery**

**Krzysztof Bujko, Poland**



**Early and late toxicity of radiotherapy for rectal cancer – is there a difference between radiochemotherapy and 5x5 ?**

**Karin Haustermans, Belgium**

